उपद्रव upa-drava, m. mischance, accident; adversity, distress; mischief, evil; infirmity; symptom *(of disease)*.  
उपद्रष्टृ upa-drash*tri*, m. spectator, witness.

उपधर्म upa-dharma, m. subordinate duty.  
उपधा upa-dhâ, f. fraud; intrigue; moral test; penultimate *or* preceding letter (gr.); (**ấ**)**-na**, a. putting on; n. placing upon; cushion, pillow; **-nîya**, n. cushion; **-yin**, a. making a pillow of (-°).  
उपधि upa-dhí, m. addition; fraud; part of wheel between nave and felly.  
उपधेनु upa-dhenu, ad. near the cows.  
उपनय upa-naya, m. bringing, supplying; application; introduction: **-na**, n. id.; initiation *of a pupil*; investiture; offering.  
उपनायन upa-nâyana, n. investiture.  
उपनिक्षेप upa-nikshepa, m. deposit.  
उपनिधातृ upa-nidhât*ri*, a. setting down.

उपनिधि upa-nidhi, m. *(sealed)* deposit.  
उपनिपात upa-nipât-a, m. entrance; sudden appearance; sudden attack; **-in**, a. falling upon (-°).  
उपनिबन्द्धृ upa-niband-dh*ri*, m. composer, editor: **-tva**, n. abst. N2.

उपनिबन्ध upa-nibandha, m. engagement, oath: **-na**, n. description.  
उपनिमन्त्रण upa-nimantra*n*a, n. invitation.  
उपनिषद् upa-ni-shád, f. [sitting down beside], secret *or* esoteric doctrine; N. *of a class of works treating of the* *secret meaning of the Veda*.  
उपनिष्क्रमण upa-nish-krama*n*a, n. going out to *anything*; open space.  
उपनेतव्य upa-ne-tavya, fp. to be brought; **-t*ri***, m., **-trî**, f. bringer; preceptor.  
उपन्यसन upa-nyas-ana, n. adduction *of a topic*; preaching; **-ta**, pp. (√2. as) intimation, remark.  
उपन्यास upa-nyâsa, a. procuring; m. adjunction; procurement; incidental mention, intimation; statement, declaration; discussion; *kind of alliance or peace*: **-m**, ad. while alleging (-°).  
उपपति upa-patí, m. paramour, adulterer.  
उपपत्ति upa-patti, f. coming about, occurrence, appearance; success; resultance, demonstration, establishment, proof; suitableness: **-pari-tyakta**, pp. unfounded; **-yukta**, pp. proved.  
उपपद upa-pada, n. secondary word *accompanying another* (gr.).  
उपपन्न upa-panna, pp. √pad.  
उपपात upa-pâta, m. chance, accident.  
उपपातक upa-pâta-ka, n. minor crime; **-kin**, a. guilty of a lesser offence.  
उपपातिन् upapât-in, a. befalling (-°).  
उपपादक upa-pâda-ka, a. effecting, bringing about; **-na**, a. bringing forward; n. procurement; appearance; demonstration.  
उपपाप upa-pâpa, n. minor crime.  
उपपार्श्व upa-pâr*s*va, m. shoulder-blade.  
उपपीडन upa-pî*d*ana, n. tormenting; pang.  
उपपुराण upa-purâ*n*a, n. secondary Purâ*n*a.  
उपपूर्व upa-pûrva, a. preceded by = compounded with pûrva.

उपपौरक upa-paura-ka, m. ad. near a suburban grove.  
उपप्रदान upa-pradâna, n. donation, gift.  
उपप्रलोभन upa-pralobhana, n. seduction, allurement.  
उपप्रेक्षण upa-preksha*n*a, n. overlooking.  
उपप्रैष upa-praisha, m. *ritual* invitation.  
उपप्लव upa-plav-a, m. disaster, misfortune, visitation; portent; eclipse; **-in**, a. assailed by calamity; eclipsed.  
उपबन्ध upa-bandha, m. connexion; employment *(of a word)*; *kind of* sitting posture.  
उपबृंहिन् upa-b*rim*hin, a. confirming, furthering.  
उपब्द up-abdá, m. noise, clatter; **-abdhi**, m. id.: **-mát**, a. noisy.  
उपभङ्ग upa-bhaṅga, m. line *(of a stanza)*.  
उपभाषा upa-bhâshâ, f. subordinate provincial dialect.  
उपभुक्तधन upa-bhukta-dhana, a. having enjoyed his wealth; m. N. *of a merchant*.  
उपभृत् upa-bh*rí*t, f. wooden *sacrificial* cup.  
उपभोक्तव्य upa-bhoktavya, fp. to be enjoyed.  
उपभोग upa-bhog-a, m. enjoyment, use; eating: **-vat**, a. affording enjoyment; **-in**, a. enjoying, using (-°); **-ya**, fp. to be enjoyed *or* used; n. object of enjoyment.  
उपम upa-má, spv. uppermost, highest; most exalted *or* excellent; nearest, next; first; last.  
उपमन्त्रिन् upa-mantrín, a. encouraging.  
उपमन्यु upa-manyú, a. zealous; m. N.  
उपमर्द upa-marda, m. violent pressure; injury; destruction: **-ka**, a. destroying; **-na**, n. doing an injury; offence.  
उपमा upa-mấ, f. comparison; likeness; image; simile: -° **a**, a. like; (**â**)**-na**, n. comparison; likeness, resemblance; analogy; object with which *anything* is compared; -° a. like, comparable to; **-‿artha**, m. purport of an image: in. figuratively; **-vyatireka**, m. *kind of* simile.  
उपमिति upa-miti, f. similarity; analogical inference, induction; **-meya**, fp. comparable with (in., -°); n. object compared (opp. *to* upamâna): **-‿upamâ**, f. reciprocal simile.  
उपयन्तृ upa-yant*ri*, m. husband; **-yama**, m. marrying *(a wife)*; **-yámana**, a. supporting; n. marrying *(a wife).*

उपयाचन upa-yâ*k-*ana, n. solicitation; **-ita**, (pp.) n. prayer, request.  
उपयान upa-yâna, n. approach, arrival.  
उपयायिन् upa-yâyin, a. approaching.  
उपयोक्तव्य upa-yoktavya, fp. to be enjoyed.  
उपयोग upa-yog-a, m. application, employment; use, utility; enjoyment; acquirement; **-in**, a. applicable, serviceable, suitable; -°, employing, using.  
उपयोज्य upa-yo*g*ya, fp. to be employed; applicable.  
उपर úpa-ra, cpv. lower; later; nearer; m. the nether stone *(on which Soma is pounded)*.  
उपरति upa-rati, f. cessation; quiescence; death; **-rama**, m. cessation; relinquishment; decease: **-*n*a**, n. cessation from (ab.), **-tva**, n. quiescence.

उपराग upa-râga, m. coloration; eclipse, darkness; influence: **-vat**, a. eclipsed *(by Râhu)*.  
उपरि upári, ad. above, over; up, upwards; moreover; afterwards; *repeated*: one above the other; always upwards; again and again; prp. above, over, beyond, upon (ac., g., ab., lc.: -° *or* °- ad.); above *(of number or* *rank)*, after (*time*: g. *or* -° ad.); concerning, on account of (g.); *repeated*: far above (g.).  
उपरिजानु upari-*g*ânu, ad. above the knee; **-tana**, a. upper; **-tala**, n. surface; **-yâna**, n. going to heaven.  
उपरिभाग upari-bhâga, m. upper part.  
उपरिष्टात् upárish-*t*ât, ad. above; afterwards, later, below *(in a book)*; prp. over, upon (ac. *or* g.); after (g.); about, concerning (g.).  
उपरिष्ठ upari-sh*th*a, a. standing *or* being above *or* upon (g., -°).  
उपरुदित upa-rudita, (pp.) n. lamentation.  
उपरुद्ध upa-ruddha, (pp.) n. private apartment.  
उपरूपक upa-rûpaka, n. second class drama.  
उपरोध upa-rodh-a, m. obstruction, obstacle, hindrance; disturbance; injury; detriment; dissension; **-ana**, n. siege; obstacle; **-in**, a. hindered *or* interrupted by; detrimental to, disturbing (-°).  
उपल upala, m. stone; gem.  
उपलक्षक upa-laksh-aka, a. expressing implicitly; perceiving, guessing; **-a*n*a**, n. looking after; mark; designation; implicit *or* elliptical designation: **-tâ**, f., **-tva**, n. abst. N2.  
उपलप्रक्षिन् upala-prakshin, a. (***n*-î**) working the millstone.

उपलब्धि upa-labdhi, f. acquisition; apprehension, perception.  
उपलभ्य upa-labhya, fp. obtainable; perceptible; **-lambha**, m. acquisition; observation; perception, feeling: **-ka**, a. perceiving; causing perception.  
उपलविषम upala-vishama, a. rough with rocks.  
उपला úpalâ, f. upper (smaller) millstone.  
उपलिप्सा upa-lip-sâ, (des.) f. desire for (-°); **-su**, des. a. desirous to learn (ac.).  
उपलेपन upa-lepana, n. smearing *(esp. with cowdung)*.  
उपवन upa-vana, n. little wood, grove: **-v*ri*ti**, f. garden hedge.  
उपवनम् upa-vanam, ad. in the forest.  
उपवर्णन upa-var*n*ana, n. description, exact account; panegyric.  
उपवर्ष upa-varsha, m. N. *of a* younger *brother of* Varsha.  
उपवसथ upa-vasathá, m. fast *on the eve of the Soma sacrifice*.  
उपवास upa-vâs-a, m. fasting; **-aka**, n. id.; **-in**, a. fasting.  
उपवाह्य upa-vâhya, fp. to be led up; suitable for driving *or* riding.  
उपविष्ट upa-vish*t*a, pp. (√vi*s*) alighted; seated.  
उपवीणय upa-vî*n*aya, den. P. play to (ac.) on the vî*n*â.  
उपवीत úpa-vîta, (pp. √vye) n. wearing of the sacred thread; sacred cord; **-vitín**, a. wearing the sacred thread *over the left shoulder.*

उपवेशन upa-ve*s-*ana, n. sitting down, seat; undergoing (-°); **-in**, a. undergoing, practising (-°).